FOOD LABELING

WHEN NUTRITION SCIENCE MEETS POLITICAL SCIENCE: The incentive for food companies created by the French food label Nutri-Score represents a "government totalitarian policy," said Pietro Paganini, co-founder of sustainable nutrition consultancy Competere and adjunct assistant professor at John Cabot University. Paganini was speaking at an event on food labeling Tuesday, hosted by Competere and Euractiv, where the debate about the role of technology in helping consumers make healthy choices quickly descended into a fiery dispute over the controversial front-of-pack labeling system.

The panel, which also included Green MEP Michèle Rivasi, Renew MEP Véronique Trillet-Lenoir, Ramon Estruch Riba from the University of Barcelona and Friedrich Trosse of small business lobby group SMEunited, debated the health merits and efficacy of front-of-pack labeling and its potential impact on businesses.

Traffic light totalitarianism: The crux of the argument, however, was over the role of government. The two MEPs, both from France, argued that Nutri-Score helps everyone — even those lacking education on nutrition — to make healthier choices and encourages food companies to make healthier products. "Pushing all companies to move towards green," countered Pagani, is "basically a government totalitarian policy." He later added that "200 years after [philosopher Georg Wilhelm Friedrich] Hegel and the totalitarian state," Europe should be moving in a direction where "citizens can exercise their critical thinking and make their personal choice."

Automated nutrition: Paganini also argued that technology that allows an individualized approach to health (such as smart watches) should be embraced, rather than "wasting time" with Nutri-Score. "It's big brother to me," said Trillet-Lenoir, before clarifying that she is very interested in technology and medicine but "right now, we are far away from this nice fiction."